











# KEY INTERNATIONAL TREATIES ON STRATEGIC STABILITY, ARMS REDUCTION AND CONTROL, AND NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION



INTERNATIONAL  
LUXEMBOURG FORUM  
ON PREVENTING  
NUCLEAR  
CATASTROPHE  
www.luxembourgforum.org

TREATY on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT)	INTERIM AGREEMENT on Certain Measures Limiting Strategic Offensive Arms (SALT I)	Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty (ABM Treaty)	TREATY on the Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (SALT II)	Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces TREATY (INF Treaty)	TREATY on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe (CFE)	TREATY on the Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (START I)	TREATY on Further Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (START II)	Strategic Offensive Reductions TREATY (SORT)	TREATY on Measures for the Further Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms (New START)
									
<b>July 1, 1968</b> (Opened for signature)	<b>May 26, 1972</b> Moscow	<b>May 26, 1972</b> Moscow	<b>June 18, 1979</b> Vienna	<b>December 8, 1987</b> Washington	<b>November 19, 1990</b> Paris	<b>July 30, 1991</b> Москва	<b>January 3, 1993</b> Moscow	<b>May 24, 2002</b> Moscow	<b>April 8, 2010</b> Prague
<b>March 5, 1970 – indefinite</b>	<b>October 3, 1972 – October 3, 1977</b>	<b>Indefinite</b> On December 13, 2001, George W. Bush gave notice of the United States' unilateral withdrawal from the Treaty	The Treaty was not ratified by the US and was not effective – <b>December 31, 1985</b>	<b>June 1, 1988 – August 2, 2019</b> The US withdrew from the Treaty and was followed by Russia.	<b>November 9, 1992 – indefinite</b> Suspended on July 13, 2007	<b>December 5, 1994 – December 5, 2009</b>	<b>The Treaty never went into effect.</b> In 2002, the US withdrew from the ABM Treaty, which was tied to START II. In response, Russia withdrew from START II in <b>June 2002</b>	<b>June 1, 2003 – February 5, 2011</b>	<b>February 5, 2011 – February 5, 2021</b> Extended through February 5, 2026

